

Analysis of Water Main Breakages and nearby Roads

City of Madison Report May 17th, 2021 Gautam Agarwal, Wen Ye



- Water Main Breakage Factor Analysis
 - Universal Factors
 - Pipe Characteristics
 - Geographics
- Forecasting Future Breaks and assess risk levels water mains

in the context of road segments

Recommendations



Season & Temperature

- Low temperature in general has more breaks
- Winter exacerbates the problem



How does season affect pipes laid in different soil types and pipe made of different iron type materials

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 - Winter and low temperature exacerbates the number of water main breakages
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• Recommendations

- SAND is the oldest
- DI is the youngest, mostly being installed in the recent 50 years • or so

Which material breaks the most often

 CI and SPUN have a high percentage of breakage and many of them broke multiple times

Pipe Depth

• Pipe's laid between 5 to 7 feet deep break most often

Pipe Size

- Pipe's 4 to 6 inches in diameter break most often
- Only 35% of the pipes have a diameter in this range

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Location

- Increased number of pipes in the center of the city as well as outskirts
- Most recent pipes installed indicate an increase in DI pipes

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Recommendations

Predicting the future breakages

When is the next time a pipe will break

Assessing the risk level of road segments

How do some factors affect the probability of break predicted by the model

Pavement Rating

geometry	prediction	pvmt_ratin	to_segment	from_segme	segment_na	segment_id	OBJECTID_r	
LINESTRING (794270.415 485008.319, 794256.855	0.812889	2.0	S HIGHLANDS AVE	HILLSIDE AVE	N HIGHLANDS AVE	03860	15748	2249
LINESTRING (836688.991 480863.065, 836734.143	0.755290	3.0	TYLER CIR	MONONA DR	E DEAN AVE	02106	18693	2539
LINESTRING (834574.950 494946.939, 834545.116	0.753342	3.0	E WASHINGTON AVE	BURKE AVE	PINECREST DR	06724	6250	2031
LINESTRING (797296.497 473391.095, 797178.160	0.733552	3.0	ODANA RD	S WHITNEY WAY	MEDICAL CIR	05572	6776	2067
LINESTRING (817593.291 475387.172, 817602.573	0.727429	3.0	549 FT S OF MIDLAND ST	MIDLAND ST	SOUTH ST	08124	2985	779
LINESTRING (817522.359 474494.368, 817509.868	0.714163	3.0	APPLETON RD	W WINGRA DR	SOUTH ST	08124	3032	799
LINESTRING (846351.401 483736.612, 846744.976	0.708037	3.0	ELLEN AVE	NATIONAL AVE	STARKER AVE	08254	4716	1484
LINESTRING (837387.591 481028.578, 837438.411	0.659853	2.0	LANCE LN	TYLER CIR	E DEAN AVE	02106	3823	1146
LINESTRING (822562.255 469566.609, 822772.581	0.656902	3.0	NOB HILL RD	RIMROCK RD	E BADGER RD	00424	6904	2077
LINESTRING (839316.209 485863.714, 839318.572	0.576335	3.0	PARK CT	DAVIDSON ST	DEMPSEY RD	02154	4647	1438

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Recommendation

- The reduction of CI and SPUN pipes (Project #11892)
- The avoidance of installing pipes of 4-6 inches in diameter if they are not necessary
- Installation of new water mains in gravel when possible
- Prioritize an integrated road repair work and water mains replacement work in the area between Stonefield and Spring Harbor in West Madison and the area around La Follette

High School in East Madison by Lake Monona.

Key Takeaways

- Better knowledge of when a water main will break
- Recommendation on prioritization

Goal

- Facilitate a healthier network of water infrastructure
- Reduce the emergency repair cost and inconvenience for nearby residents
- Publish results

Thank You !

- Is it duable to install new water mains in soil types that is of a mixture with gravel?
- Are 4-6 inches in diameter pipes necessary?

